Major trends in Texas’ population

- Continued population growth
- Aging of the population
- Growth in the size of minority population
- Changing composition of households

Percent change in population from previous time period: Texas and U.S. (1900-2000)

Percent of U.S. population change due to immigration and natural increase
Recap: Continued population growth

- The size of Texas’ population has increased faster than other U.S. states.
- Growth in the U.S. is largely a result of natural increase but in Texas it is due to migration.
- Growth in the last few decades, however, has been fueled by increased immigration.
- Immigration to the U.S. is characterized by increasing diversity.

Aging of the population

Projected changes in the median age of U.S. population (1990-2050)

Projected changes in the age distribution of the U.S. (1990-2030)
Projected percent changes in the age distribution of the U.S. (1990-2030)

U.S. age composition by race/ethnicity (2005)

Projected changes in Texas’ population 65 years of age and older (1990-2030)

Recap: Aging of the population

- Texas’ population is getting older.
- The fastest growing segment of the population will be adults 75 years of age and older.
- Aging is variable among ethnic/racial groups, with minority households having younger householders than do Anglos.

Growth in size of the minority population

Changes in number of racial/ethnic groups in the U.S. (1980-2000)
Changes in number of ethnic/racial groups in Texas (1980-2000)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Anglos</th>
<th>Blacks</th>
<th>Hispanics</th>
<th>Others</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent change in number of ethnic/racial groups in U.S. and Texas (1990-2000)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>U.S.</th>
<th>Texas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anglos</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blacks</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanics</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>-2000</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percentage of population for selected states that is non-White and Non-Hispanic (2005)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hawaii</td>
<td>43.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Mexico</td>
<td>46.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>49.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>60.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>65.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maine</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>96.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Proportion of ethnic/racial groups in U.S. and Texas (2005)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>U.S.</th>
<th>Texas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anglos</td>
<td>66.9%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blacks</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanics</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td>35.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Projected racial/ethnic composition of Texas

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Anglos</th>
<th>Blacks</th>
<th>Hispanics</th>
<th>Others</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2030</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2040</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recap: Growth in the size of minority population

- Hispanics comprise the largest minority group in Texas.
- The number of Hispanics and “other” minorities are growing faster than Anglos and African-Americans.
- Hispanics are expected to comprise a numerical majority by the year 2040.
The changing composition of households

Changes in average household sizes in Texas (1940-2000)

Composition of Texas households (2000)

Recap: The changing composition of households

- Texas’ households have become smaller. Single person households (living alone) are growing faster than other households.
- Diversity characterizes the composition of Texas’ households.
- Married couples with children comprise less than one-third of Texas’ households.