

# Index

$\nabla$  (del operator), 529–530

## A

Acceleration, 492  
normal component of, 517  
tangential component of, 517  
Addition  
of matrices, 29  
in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 118  
of vectors, 119  
Adjacency matrix, 54  
Adjoint of a matrix, 103, 463  
Aerospace, 193, 303  
Ampère's law, 766–767, 768  
static case, 766  
time-varying case, 767, 768  
Angle between vectors, 41, 107, 211, 217, 423, 451  
Angular momentum, 545  
Angular speed, 436  
Angular velocity vector, 523  
Approximation of functions, 262–265  
Archimedes' principle, 756  
Arclength function, 507, 519  
Arclength parameter, 507–509  
Area  
zero, 561  
Area element  
Cartesian, 606, 612  
general, 612  
polar, 606, 612  
Area of a surface, 714–717  
Astroid, 521  
Astronomy  
Ceres orbit of Gauss, 235  
ATLAST, 784  
Augmented matrix, 7  
Automobile leasing, 325  
Average value, 615–619  
of a function on a surface, 775  
Aviation, 193

## B

Backslash operator, 787  
Back substitution, 5  
Basis, 144  
change of, 150–159  
orthonormal, 255  
Bernoulli, Johann, 496  
Bézier curve, 541  
Binormal spherical image, 544  
Binormal vector, 109  
Binormal vector, *see* vector(s), binormal, 514  
Block multiplication, 70–73  
Brahe, Tycho, 495  
Budget hyperplane, 458  
Buoyant force, 756

## C

$C[a, b]$ , 120  
Cauchy–Riemann equations, 544  
Cauchy–Schwarz inequality, 213, 248, 452  
Cavalieri's principle, 552  
Center of mass  
continuous, 621–625  
in  $\mathbb{R}$ , 622  
in  $\mathbb{R}^2$ , 622  
in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ , 624  
discrete, 619–621  
of a wire, 699  
Centroid, 625  
Change of variables  
in double integrals, 599, 612  
in triple integrals, 607, 613  
Characteristic equation, 300  
Characteristic polynomial, 300  
Characteristic value(s), 299  
Characteristic vector, 299  
Charge density, 764  
Charge distribution, 764  
Chebyshev polynomials, 285  
of the second kind, 288  
Chemical equations, 20  
Cholesky decomposition, 383  
Circular helix, 492  
Circulation, 661, 726  
Circulation density, 748  
Closed box, 579  
Closed rectangle, 552, 556  
Closure properties, 119  
Clothoid, 543  
 $\mathbb{C}^n$ , 338  
Coded messages, 105–106  
Coefficient matrix, 7  
Cofactor, 91, 459  
Cofactor expansion, 91  
Column space, 160, 228  
Column vector notation, 28  
Column vector(s), 27, 454  
Commodity bundle, 458  
Communication networks, 54  
Companion matrix, 310  
Complex  
eigenvalues, 305, 314–315  
matrix, 340  
Computer graphics, 190  
Conduction current density, 767  
Conductivity, 772  
Conic sections, 366–371  
Connected, 689  
Conservative vector field, 689  
Consistency Theorem, 34, 161  
Consistent 2  
Continuity  
piecewise, 560  
Continuity equation, 766, 770  
for current densities, 770  
in fluid dynamics, 770

Contraction, 190  
Cooley, J.W., 267  
Coordinate metrology, 241  
Coordinate vector, 151, 156  
Coordinate transformations, 591–597  
Coordinates, 156  
Cartesian, 464  
conversions  
between Cartesian and cylindrical, 467  
between Cartesian and polar, 466  
between Cartesian and spherical, 470  
between cylindrical and spherical, 470  
cylindrical, 467  
hyperspherical, 474–475  
polar, 464  
rectangular, *see* coordinates, Cartesian, 464  
spherical, 468  
Copernicus, Nicholas, 495  
Correlation matrix, 222  
Correlations, 220  
Covariance, 222  
Covariance matrix, 222  
Cramer's rule, 104  
Cross Product, 106, 429–438  
and determinant, 433  
applications, 434–437  
definition, 430  
in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 463  
properties, 431  
Cryptography, 105–106  
Curl, 529, 531–533, 747  
in cylindrical coordinates, 535, 758  
in spherical coordinates, 537, 759  
Current density, 764  
conduction, 767  
displacement, 767  
Curvature, 511–512, 518, 519  
total, 700  
radius of, 542  
Curve, 667  
convex, 700  
Bézier, 541  
closed, 667  
simple, 667  
Cusp, 482  
Cycloid  
curtate, 419  
prolate, 420

## D

Dangling Web page, 329  
Darboux formulas, 523  
Darboux rotation vector, 523  
Data fitting, least squares, 238–241  
Defective matrix, 324  
Definite quadratic form, 373

- Del operator ( $\nabla$ ), 529–530
- Derivative
  - directional
    - of a vector field, 538
  - normal, *see* normal derivative, 701, 757, 770
- Determinant(s), 88–112, 432, 458
  - cofactor expansion, 91
  - definition, 93
  - and eigenvalues, 300
  - of elementary matrices, 98
  - and linear independence, 138
  - of a product, 100
  - properties, 462
  - of a singular matrix, 98
  - of the transpose, 93
  - of a triangular matrix, 94
- DFT, 267
- Diagonal matrix, 64
- Diagonalizable matrix, 321
- Diagonalizing matrix, 321
- Differential geometry, 504
- Differentiating under the integral sign, 647
- Digital imaging, 361
- Dilation, 190
- Dimension, 146
  - of row space and column space, 163
- Dimension Theorem, 281
- Direct sum, 230
- Direction cosines, 428
- Discrete Fourier transform, 265–267
- Displacement current density, 767
- Displacement vector, 407
- Distance
  - between parallel planes, 448
  - between point and line, 447–448, 479
  - between point and plane, 479
  - between skew lines, 448–449
  - in 2-space, 211
  - in  $n$ -space, 217
  - in a normed linear space, 251
- Divergence, 530–531, 746
  - in cylindrical coordinates, 535, 757
  - in spherical coordinates, 537, 758
- Divergence theorem, *see* Gauss's theorem
  - in the plane, 680
- Dominant eigenvalue, 328
- Dot product, 420–427, 438
  - definition, 421
  - properties, 421
- Double integral, 558
  - in polar coordinates, 602–604
- E**
- Economic models, 21–23
- Edges of a graph, 54
- Eigenspace, 300
- Eigenvalue(s), 296–395
  - complex, 305
  - definition, 299
  - and determinants, 300
  - product of, 306
  - of similar matrices, 307
  - and structures, 296, 302, 393
  - sum of, 306
- of a symmetric positive definite matrix, 374
- Eigenvector, 299
- Electric field
  - of a continuous charge distribution, 764
  - of a single point charge, 762
- Electrical networks, 19
- Electromotive force, 767
- Elementary matrix, 58
  - determinant of, 98
  - inverse of, 60
- Elementary region
  - in space, 582–585
    - definition, 582
  - in the plane, 563–569
    - definition, 563
- Ellipsoid
  - parametrized, 718, 775
- Endowment vector, 458
- Epicycles, 495
- Epicycloid, 482, 685
- Epitrochoid, 482
- Equation of continuity, *see* continuity
  - equation, 770
- Equation of first variation, 529
- Equipotential line, 526
- Equipotential set, 526
- Equipotential surface, 526
- Equivalent systems, 3–5, 58
- Euclidean length, 211
- Euclidean  $n$ -space, 27
- Evolute, 542
- Extension ( $f^{\text{ext}}$ ), 564, 585
- F**
- Factor analysis, 223
- Faraday's law, 767–768
- Fast Fourier Transform, 267–269
- Fenchel's theorem, 700
- Field
  - scalar, *see* scalar field, 524
  - vector, *see* vector field, 523
- Finite dimensional, 146
- First variation
  - equation of, *see* equation of first variation, 529
- Flow line, 527
- Flow of a vector field, 529
- FLT axis system, 194
- Flux, 680, 726
- Flux density, 748
- Force
  - buoyant, 756
- Fourier coefficients, 264
  - complex, 264
- Fourier matrix, 267
- Free variables, 13
- Frenet–Serret formulas, 519–521
- Fresnel integrals, 543
- Frobenius norm, 247
- Frobenius theorem, 389
- Frustum, 776
- Fubini's theorem, 556, 561, 581
- Full rank, 168
- Functions
  - average value, 616
    - along a curve, 699
  - extension of ( $f^{\text{ext}}$ ), 564, 585
  - linear, 457
  - mean value of, 616
  - potential, 525, 689
- Fundamental subspaces, 227
- Fundamental Subspaces Theorem, 228
- G**
- Gauge freedom, 778
- Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 234
- Gauss–Jordan reduction, 17
- Gaussian elimination, 13
- Gaussian quadrature, 287
- Gauss's law, 762–764, 768
  - differential form, 764
  - integral form, 764
- Gauss's theorem, 681, 743–746
  - proof of, 753–755
- Google, 329
- Gradient, 529–530
  - in cylindrical coordinates, 535
  - in spherical coordinates, 537
- Gradient field, 525
- Gram–Schmidt process, 271–280
  - modified version, 279
- Graph(s), 54
- Gravitational potential, 630
- Green's first formula, 760
- Green's first identity, 701
- Green's formulas, 760
- Green's second formula, 760
- Green's second identity, 701
- Green's theorem, 677, 684
  - proof of, 681–684
  - vector reformulation of, 679
- Green's third formula, 760
- Gyration, radius of, 627, 699, 776
- H**
- Harmonic function, 545, 701, 761, 770
- Harmonic motion, 317
- Head-to-tail addition, 406
- Heat equation, 770, 771
  - uniqueness of solutions to, 771
- Heat flux density, 739, 770
- Helicoid, 718
- Helix, 492
- Hermite polynomials, 285
- Hermitian matrix, 341
  - eigenvalues of, 341
- Hessian, 377
- Hilbert matrix, 481
- Homogeneous coordinates, 192
- Homogeneous system, 20
  - nontrivial solution, 20
- Hotelling, H., 363
- Hyperboloid
  - parametrized, 774
- Hyperplane
  - budget, 458
- Hypersphere, 475
- Hyperspherical coordinates, 474–475

Hypersurface, 475  
 Hypocycloid, 482  
 Hypotrochoid, 482

## I

Idempotent, 57, 308, 461  
 Identity matrix, 50  
 Image, 180  
 Improper integral, 647–648  
 Inconsistent, 2  
 Indefinite  
   quadratic form, 373  
 Infinite dimensional, 146  
 Information retrieval, 39, 218, 329, 362  
 Initial value problems, 311, 316  
 Inner product, 74, 244  
   complex inner product, 339  
   for  $\mathbb{C}^n$ , 339  
   of functions, 244  
   of matrices, 244  
   of polynomials, 245  
   in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 451  
   of vectors in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 244  
 Inner product space, 244  
   complex, 339  
   norm for, 245, 249  
 Integrability, 558, 581  
 Integral  
   double, 558  
   improper, 647  
   in polar coordinates, 602–604  
   improper, 647–648  
   iterated, 553  
   line  
     scalar, *see* line integral, scalar, 657  
     vector, *see* line integral, vector, 659  
   properties of  
     linearity, 562  
     monotonicity, 562  
   triple, 580  
     improper, 647, 772  
     in cylindrical coordinates, 608–610  
     in spherical coordinates, 610–612  
 Interpolating polynomial, 238  
   Lagrange, 286  
 Invariant subspace, 309, 345  
 Inverse  
   computation of, 62–63  
   of an elementary matrix, 60  
   of a product, 52  
 Inverse matrix, 51, 463  
 Invertible matrix, 51  
 Involute, 417, 542  
 Involution, 57  
 Irreducible matrix, 388  
 Isobars, 526  
 Isomorphism  
   between row space and column space, 232  
   between vector spaces, 123  
 Isotherms, 526  
 Iterated integral, 553

## J

Jacobi identity, 441, 480  
 Jacobi polynomials, 285  
 Jacobian, 598, 607  
 Jordan canonical form, 328  
 Judo, 408–409

## K

Kepler, Johannes, 495  
 Kernel, 180  
 Kirchhoff's laws, 19  
 Klein bottle, 739

## L

Lagrange's interpolating formula, 286  
 Laguerre polynomials, 285  
 Lamina, 622  
 Laplace's equation, 701  
 Laplacian operator, 538  
   inversion formula for, 761  
 Latent semantic indexing, 220  
 Law of conservation of energy, 702  
 $LDL^T$  factorization, 382  
 Lead variables, 13  
 Leading principal submatrix, 379  
 Least squares problem(s), 234–243, 259  
   Ceres orbit of Gauss, 235  
   fitting circles to data, 241  
 Least squares problem(s), solution of, 235  
   from Gram–Schmidt  $QR$ , 277  
   from normal equations, 237  
 Left inverse, 167  
 Left singular vectors, 354  
 Legendre polynomials, 284  
 Legendre, A. M., 234  
 Leibniz's rule, 647  
 Length, 506  
   of a complex scalar, 339  
   in inner product spaces, 245  
   of a vector in  $\mathbb{C}^n$ , 339  
   of a vector in  $\mathbb{R}^2$ , 107, 117, 211  
   of a vector in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 217  
 Length of a walk, 55  
 Leontief input–output models  
   closed model, 21–23, 390  
   open model, 386–388  
 Leslie matrix, 49  
 Leslie population model, 49  
 Line(s)  
   parametric equations of, *see* parametric equations, of a line, 415  
   skew, 448  
 Line integral  
   differential form, 663  
   numerical approximation of, 669–674  
   path-independent, 687, 688  
   scalar, 657  
   vector, 659  
 Line segment, 478  
 Linear combination, 34, 127  
 Linear differential equations  
   first order systems, 310–315  
   higher order systems, 315–319  
 Linear equation, 1

Linear mapping, *see* mapping, linear, 457  
 Linear operator, 175  
 Linear system(s), 1  
   equivalent, 58  
   homogeneous, 20  
   inconsistent, 2  
   matrix representation, 32  
   overdetermined, 14  
   underdetermined, 15  
 Linear transformation(s), 174–203  
   contraction, 190  
   definition, 174  
   dilation, 190  
   image, 180  
   inverse image, 183  
   kernel, 180  
   one-to-one, 183  
   onto, 183  
   range, 180  
   reflection, 190  
   from  $\mathbb{R}^n$  to  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 178  
   standard matrix representation, 184  
 Linearly dependent, 135  
 Linearly independent, 135  
   in  $\mathbb{C}^n$ , 141–143  
   in  $\mathbb{P}^n$ , 140–141  
 Loggerhead sea turtle, 48, 80  
 Lorentz force, 676  
 Lower triangular, 63  
 $LU$  factorization, 65

## M

Machine epsilon, 360  
 Magnetic field  
   of a moving charge distribution, 765  
   of a moving point charge, 764  
 Magnetic monopoles, 766, 768  
 Manifold, 504  
 Mapping, linear, 457  
 Markov chain(s), 42, 152, 325–329, 390  
 Markov process, 42, 152, 325  
 MATLAB, 784–795  
   array operators, 792  
   built in functions, 789  
   entering matrices, 785  
   function files, 790  
   graphics, 792  
   help facility, 78, 794  
   M-files, 789  
   programming features, 789  
   relational and logical operators, 791  
   script files, 789  
   submatrices, 786  
   symbolic toolbox, 793  
 MATLAB path, 790  
 Matrices, 432–434, 453–460  
   addition of, 29  
   adjoint, 463  
   cofactor, 459  
   cofactor expansion, 459  
   determinant, 458  
   elementary row operations, 462  
   equality of, 29  
   Hilbert, 481  
   identity, 461

Matrices (*continued*)  
   inverse, 463  
   invertible, 463  
   matrix product, 455  
     properties, 456  
   minor, 459  
   multiplication of, 35  
   nilpotent, 481  
   nonsingular, 463  
   row equivalent, 61  
   scalar multiplication, 29, 455  
     properties, 455  
   similar, 200  
   transpose, 456  
   triangular, 462  
 Matrix  
   coefficient matrix, 7  
   column space of, 160  
   correlation, 222  
   covariance, 222–223  
   defective, 324  
   definition of, 7  
   determinant of, 93  
   diagonal, 64  
   diagonalizable, 321  
   diagonalizing, 321  
   elementary, 58  
   Fourier, 267  
   Hermitian, 341  
   identity, 50  
   inverse of, 51  
   invertible, 51  
   irreducible, 388  
   lower triangular, 63  
   negative definite, 373  
   negative semidefinite, 373  
   nonnegative, 386  
   nonsingular, 51  
   normal, 348  
   null space of, 126  
   orthogonal, 256  
   positive, 386  
   positive definite, 373  
   positive semidefinite, 373  
   powers of, 46  
   projection, 237, 261  
   rank of, 160  
   reducible, 388  
   row space of, 160  
   singular, 52  
   symmetric, 39  
   transpose of, 38  
   triangular, 63  
   unitary, 341  
   upper triangular, 63  
 Matrix algebra, 44–57  
   algebraic rules, 44  
   notational rules, 38  
 Matrix arithmetic, 27–44  
 Matrix exponential, 332  
 Matrix factorizations  
   Cholesky decomposition, 383  
   Gram–Schmidt  $QR$ , 275  
    $LDL^T$ , 382  
    $LDU$ , 382

$LU$  factorization, 65  
   Schur decomposition, 343  
   singular value decomposition, 351  
 Matrix generating functions, 786  
 Matrix multiplication, 35  
   definition, 35  
 Matrix norms  
   Frobenius, 247  
 Matrix notation, 27  
 Matrix representation theorem, 187  
 Matrix, adjoint of, 103  
 Maximum  
   local, 377  
   of a quadratic form, 374  
 Maxwell's equations, 762–768  
 Mean value theorem, 571  
   for double integrals, 641, 776  
   for triple integrals, 747  
 Minimum  
   local, 377  
   of a quadratic form, 374  
 Minor, 91, 459  
 Mixtures, 312  
 Möbius strip, 730  
 Modified Gram–Schmidt process, 279  
 Moment, 619  
   first, 619, 775  
   of inertia, 626–628, 699, 776  
   second, 626–628  
   total, 619  
 Monopoles  
   magnetic, *see* magnetic monopoles, 766  
 Moving frame, 513, 519

## N

$n$ th root of unity, 271  
 Negative correlation, 222  
 Negative definite  
   matrix, 373  
   quadratic form, 373  
 Negative semidefinite  
   matrix, 373  
   quadratic form, 373  
 Nephroid, 483  
 Net force, 410  
 Networks  
   communication, 54  
   electrical, 19  
 Newton, Isaac, 496  
 Newtonian mechanics, 107  
 Nilpotent, 308  
 Nilpotent matrix, 481  
 Nonnegative matrices, 386–392  
 Nonnegative vector, 386  
 Nonorientable, 729  
 Nonsingular matrix, 51, 61  
 Norm  
   1-norm, 250  
   in  $\mathbb{C}^n$ , 339  
   infinity, 250  
   from an inner product, 245, 249  
   of a vector, 249  
 Normal derivative, 701, 757, 770  
 Normal equations, 237  
 Normal matrices, 347–348  
 Normal plane, *see* plane, normal, 523  
 Normal spherical image, 544  
 Normal vector, 215  
 Normalization, 425  
 Normed linear space, 249  
 Null space, 126  
   dimension of, 162  
 Nullity, 163  
 Numerical integration, 286  
   for functions of one variable, 630–633  
   for functions of two variables, 633–642  
   Monte Carlo method, 641  
 Numerical rank, 360

## O

Ohm's law, 19  
 One-sided, *see* nonorientable, 729  
 Operation count  
   evaluation of determinant, 100  
 Opposite path, 665  
 Ordered basis, 150  
 Orientable, 729  
 Orientation, 668, 729  
   consistent, 740  
   induced, 740  
 Oriented, 668  
 Orthogonal, 423  
 Orthogonal complement, 227  
 Orthogonal matrices, 256–259  
   definition, 256  
   permutation matrices, 258  
   properties of, 258  
 Orthogonal polynomials, 281–288  
   Chebyshev polynomials, 285  
   definition, 282  
   Hermite, 285  
   Jacobi polynomials, 285  
   Laguerre polynomials, 285  
   Legendre polynomials, 284  
   recursion relation, 283  
   roots of, 287  
 Orthogonal set(s), 253  
 Orthogonal subspaces, 226  
 Orthogonality  
   in  $n$ -space, 217  
   in an inner product space, 245  
   in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  or  $\mathbb{R}^3$ , 213  
 Orthonormal basis, 255  
 Orthonormal set(s), 253–271  
 Osculating plane, *see* plane, osculating,  
   513, 522  
 Ostrogradsky's theorem, *see* Green's  
   theorem, 684  
 Ostrogradsky, Mikhail, 684  
 Outer product, 74  
 Outer product expansion, 74  
   from singular value decomposition, 358,  
   362  
 Overdetermined, 14

## P

Page rank, 329  
 PageRank algorithm, 329  
 Parallel axis theorem, 649  
 Parallelogram, 409

- Parallelogram law, 406  
 Parametric equations, 412  
   of a cycloid, 416–417  
   of an involute, 417  
   of a line, 411–415  
     symmetric form, 414  
     in terms of a point and a direction, 412  
     in terms of two points, 414  
 Parametrization, 667  
 Parametrized surfaces, 705–717  
   definition, 705  
   smooth, 710  
     area of, 714–717  
     piecewise smooth, 713  
 Parseval's formula, 255  
 Partition, 556, 580  
 Partitioned matrices, 68–73  
 Pascal matrix, 397  
 Path, 491  
   closed, 667  
   endpoints, 491  
   flow line, 527  
   intrinsic quantities, 519  
   nonintrinsic quantities, 518  
   nonrectifiable, 507  
   opposite, 665  
   rectifiable, 507  
   simple, 667  
   tangent line, 493  
   velocity vector, 492  
 Path independence, 687, 688  
 Pearson, Karl, 363  
 Permeability of free space, 764  
 Permittivity of free space, 762  
 Permutation matrix, 258  
 Perpendicular, *see* orthogonal, 423  
 Perpendicular bisector, 478  
 Perron's theorem, 388  
 Pitch, 193  
 Pivot, 8  
 Plane  
   coordinate equation for, 442–445  
   equation of, 215  
   normal, 523  
   osculating, 513, 522  
   parametric equations for, 445–447  
   rectifying, 523  
 Planetary motion, Kepler's laws of, 495–502  
 $P_n$ , 121  
 Population migration, 151  
 Position vector, 405  
 Positive correlation, 222  
 Positive definite matrix, 373, 378–386  
   Cholesky decomposition, 383  
   definition, 373  
   determinant of, 379  
   eigenvalues of, 374  
    $LDL^T$  factorization, 382  
   leading principal submatrices of, 379  
 Positive definite quadratic form, 373  
 Positive matrix, 386  
 Positive semidefinite  
   matrix, 373  
   quadratic form, 373  
 Potential, 689  
   vector, *see* vector potential, 778  
 Potential function, *see* functions, potential, 525  
 Poynting vector field, 772  
 Principal Axes Theorem, 372  
 Principal component analysis, 223, 224, 363  
 Principal normal vector, *see* vector(s), principal normal, 513  
 Probability density, 648  
   joint, 648  
 Projection  
   onto column space, 236  
   onto a subspace, 261  
 Projection matrix, 237, 261  
 Projection of a vector, 423–426  
 Psychology, 223  
 Pythagorean law, 217, 246  
 Pythagorean theorem, 461
- Q**  
 QR factorization, 275  
 Quadratic equation  
   in  $n$  variables, 371  
   in two variables, 366  
 Quadratic form  
   in  $n$  variables, 371  
   negative definite, 373  
   negative semidefinite, 373  
   positive definite, 373  
   positive semidefinite, 373  
   in two variables, 366
- R**  
 Radius of curvature, 542  
 Radius of gyration, 627, 699, 776  
 $\mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$ , 119  
 $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 27  
 Random variables  
   independent, 649  
 Range, 180  
   of a matrix, 228  
 Rank deficient, 168  
 Rank of a matrix, 160  
 Rank-Nullity Theorem, 162  
 Rayleigh quotient, 350  
 Real Schur decomposition, 345  
 Real Schur form, 345  
 Rectifying plane, *see* plane, rectifying, 523  
 Reduced row echelon form, 16  
 Reducible matrix, 388  
 Reflection, 190  
 Regular Markov process, 329, 390  
 Reparametrization, 664  
   of a surface, 727  
   orientation-preserving, 664, 666, 728  
   orientation-reversing, 664, 666, 728  
 Reparametrization of a path, 507–509  
 Residual vector, 235  
 Resultant force, 410  
 Riemann sum, 557, 580  
 Right-hand rule, 430, 438  
 Right inverse, 167  
 Right singular vectors, 354
- Roll, 193  
 Rotation matrix, 185  
 Row echelon form, 13  
 Row equivalent, 61  
 Row operations, 5  
 Row space, 160  
 Row vector notation, 28  
 Row vector(s), 27, 160, 454
- S**  
 $s$ -coordinate curve, 708  
 Saddle point, 374, 377  
 Scalar field, 524  
 Scalar line integral, *see* line integral, scalar, 657  
 Scalar multiplication, 404, 406, 438  
   for matrices, 29  
   properties, 405  
   in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  and  $\mathbb{R}^3$ , 404  
   in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 118, 451  
   in a vector space, 119  
 Scalar potentials, 693–695  
 Scalar product, 31, 74, 211  
   in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  or  $\mathbb{R}^3$ , 211–214  
 Scalar projection, 214, 248  
 Scalars, 27, 403  
 Schur decomposition, 343  
 Schur's theorem, 342  
 Sex-linked genes, 331, 395  
 Signal processing, 265–267  
 Similarity, 197–203, 307  
   definition, 200  
   eigenvalues of similar matrices, 307  
 Simply-connected region, 690  
 Simpson's rule  
   for functions of one variable, 632  
   for functions of two variables, 636  
 Singular matrix, 52  
 Singular value decomposition, 41, 220, 224, 351  
   compact form, 354  
   and fundamental subspaces, 354  
   and rank, 354  
 Singular values, 351  
 Skew Hermitian, 347, 350  
 Skew symmetric, 102, 347  
 Solid angle, 777  
 Solution set of linear system, 2  
 Space shuttle, 303  
 Span, 127  
 Spanning set, 129  
 Spearman, Charles, 223  
 Spectral Theorem, 343  
 Speed, 492  
 Spiral of Cornu, 543  
 Spirograph, 481  
 Square matrix, 7  
 Standard basis, 148–149  
   for  $P_n$ , 149  
   for  $\mathbb{R}^{2 \times 2}$ , 148  
   for  $\mathbb{R}^3$ , 144  
   for  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 148  
 Standard basis vectors, *see* vector(s), standard basis, 441  
 Standard normal vector, 710

State vectors, 326  
 Stationary point, 372  
 Steady-state vector, 298  
 Steradians, 777  
 Stereographic projection, 774  
 Stochastic matrix, 152, 326  
 Stochastic process, 325  
 Stokes's theorem, 679, 740–743  
   proof of, 750–753  
 Strake, 543  
 Strict triangular form, 5  
 Subspace(s), 123–132  
   definition, 124  
 Surface  
   of revolution, *see* surface of  
     revolution, 775  
   oriented, 731  
 Surface area, 714–717  
 Surface area element, 735  
 Surface integrals, 719–738  
   scalar, 720, 735  
   vector, 724, 736  
 Surface of revolution, 775  
 Sylvester's equation, 350  
 Symmetric matrix, 39

**T**

$t$ -coordinate curve, 708  
 Tangent line, to a path, 493  
 Tangent plane  
   parametric equations for, 719  
   to a smooth parametrized surface, 712  
 Tangent spherical image, 544  
 Telegrapher's equation, 772  
 Thermal conductivity, 770  
 Tofu, 582  
 Torque, 436, 545, 627  
 Torsion, 514–516, 519–521  
 Torus, 504, 709  
 Trace, 203, 253, 307  
 Tractrix, 542  
 Transition matrix, 153, 157  
   for a Markov process, 326  
 Translations, 191  
 Transpose, 456  
   of a matrix, 38  
 Trapezoidal rule  
   for functions of one variable, 630  
   for functions of two variables, 634  
 Triangle inequality, 249, 453  
 Triangular factorization, 64–65, *see*  $LU$   
   factorization  
 Triangular matrix, 63  
 Trigonometric polynomial, 263  
 Triple integral, 580  
   in cylindrical coordinates, 608–610  
   in spherical coordinates, 610–612  
 Trivial solution, 20  
 Tukey, J. W., 267  
 Two-sided, *see* orientable, 729

**U**

Uncorrelated, 222  
 Underdetermined, 15  
 Underlying surface, 705  
 Uniform norm, 250  
 Unit round off, 360  
 Unit vector, 107, 424, 425  
 Unitary matrix, 341  
 Upper triangular, 63

**V**

Vandermonde matrix, 67, 101  
   in MATLAB, 101  
 Vector projection, 214, 225, 248  
 Vector field, 491, 523  
   conservative, 689  
   curl of, 531–533  
   divergence of, 530–531  
   gradient, 525, 689  
   incompressible, 531  
   irrotational, 533  
   radially symmetric, 701  
   solenoidal, 531  
 Vector line integral, *see* line integral,  
   vector, 659  
 Vector potential, 766, 778  
 Vector product, *see* cross product, 430  
 Vector projection, 423–426  
 Vector space  
   axioms of, 119  
   closure properties, 119  
   of continuous functions, 120  
   definition, 119  
   of  $m \times n$  matrices, 119  
   of polynomials, 121  
   subspace of, 124  
 Vector surface integral element, 736  
 Vector(s), 27, 403  
   addition, 404, 406  
   in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 451  
   properties, 404  
   algebraic notion, 403–405  
   angle between, 423  
   in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 451  
   binormal, 514, 519  
   cross product, 429–438  
     and determinant, 433  
     applications, 434–437  
     definition, 430  
     properties, 431  
   definition  
     in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  and  $\mathbb{R}^3$ , 403  
     in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 451  
   difference, 406  
   displacement, *see* displacement vector,  
     407  
   distance, 451  
   dot product, 420–427, 438  
     definition, 421  
     properties, 421

equality  
   in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  and  $\mathbb{R}^3$ , 403  
   in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 451  
 geometric notion, 405–409  
 inner product  
   in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 451  
 length, 421, 451  
 magnitude, *see* vector(s), length, 421  
 norm, *see* vector(s), length, 421  
 notation, 403  
 position vector, *see* position vector,  
   406  
 principal normal, 513, 519  
 projection of, 423–426  
 scalar multiplication, 404, 406, 438  
   in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  and  $\mathbb{R}^3$ , 404  
   in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 451  
   properties, 405  
 standard basis, 411  
   for cylindrical coordinates,  
     473–474  
   for spherical coordinates,  
     473–474  
   in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 452  
 standard normal, 710  
 unit, 424, 425  
 unit normal, outward, 680  
 unit tangent, 509, 660  
 zero, 404  
 Vectors in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 27  
 Velocity, 492  
 Vertices of a graph, 54  
 Vibrations of a structure, 319  
 Volume, 552  
   zero, 581  
 Volume element  
   Cartesian, 613  
   general, 607, 613  
   in cylindrical coordinates, 609, 613  
   in spherical coordinates, 611, 613

**W**

Walk in a graph, 55  
 Web searches, 42, 329  
 Weight function, 245  
 Weights, 244  
 Whitney umbrella, 718  
 Work, 428, 659  
 Wronskian, 142

**Y**

definition  
 Yaw, 193

**Z**

Zero  
   matrix, 30  
   subspace, 124  
   vector, 119, 404  
 Zero area, 561  
 Zero volume, 581