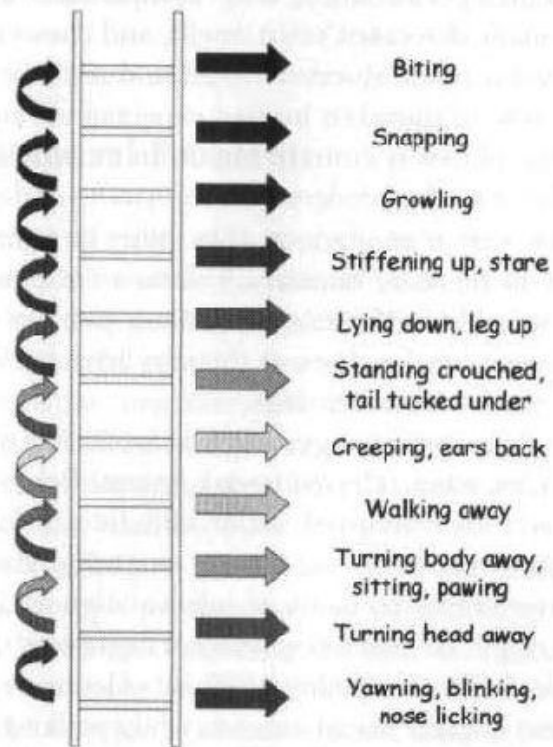


Fig. 13.1. The body language of dogs, related to different social attitudes. Reproduced with kind permission from BSAVA.

The Canine 'Ladder of Aggression'



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How a dog reacts to stress or threat

Fig. 13.2. The 'ladder of aggression' in dogs, outlining the different escalation phases a dog will typically go through in connection with aggressive behaviour. Reproduced with kind permission from Kendal Shepherd.