

Extra Problems - Math 311-503

1. Consider the following operators, spaces, and inner products. In each case, show that the operator is self adjoint.

$$(a) \quad L = \frac{d^2}{dx^2}$$

$$V = \{f \in C^{(2)}[2, 4] \mid f(2) = 0, f(4) = 0\}$$

$$\langle f, g \rangle = \int_2^4 f(x)g(x)dx$$

$$(b) \quad L = \frac{d^2}{dx^2} - \frac{d}{dx}$$

$$V = \{f \in C^{(2)}[0, \infty) \mid f(0) = 0, f \text{ is "nice" at } \infty\}$$

$$\langle f, g \rangle = \int_0^{\infty} f(x)g(x)e^{-x}dx.$$

$$(c) \quad L = \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{d}{dr} \left(r^2 \frac{d}{dr} \right)$$

$$V = \{f \in C^{(2)}[0, 1] \mid f \text{ is "nice" at } 0, f'(1) = 0\}$$

$$\langle f, g \rangle = \int_0^1 f(r)g(r)r^2dr$$

2. Use the method of Frobenius in the following differential equations to find the indicial equation, the recurrence relation, and the the first few terms of the series solution.

$$(a) \quad x^2y'' + xy' + (x^2 - 1)y = 0.$$

$$(b) \quad 9x^2y'' + (9x^2 + 2)y = 0.$$

$$(c) \quad 25x^2y'' + 25xy' + (x^4 - 1)y = 0$$